What is claimed is:

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- 1. A molding base paper satisfying the following conditions (1) to (4):
- (1) a tensile strength (JIS-P 8113) of at least 2.0 kN/m,
- (2) an elongation at break (JIS-P 8113) of at least 1.5 %,
- 5 (3) a critical compression stress, defined by the following formula, in the range of 1 to 10 MPa:

critical compression stress = A/B

wherein A represents the compression strength determined by JIS-P 8126, and B represents the area of [loaded part of the test piece in the determination of the compression strength, and

- (4) an amount of compression deformation, caused by applying compression stress of 20 kgf/cm<sup>2</sup> in thickness direction, of at least 10 %.
- 2. The molding base paper according to claim 1, comprising mechanical pulp.
- 3. A molding base paper comprising a high density layer and a low density layer, wherein said high density layer has a density of 0.7 to 0.9 g/cm<sup>3</sup> and said low-density layer has a density of lower than 0.7 g/cm<sup>3</sup>, and wherein said base paper has a basis weight of 100 to 500 g/cm<sup>2</sup> and a density of 0.4 to 0.7 g/cm<sup>3</sup>.
- 20 4. The molding base paper according to claim 3, wherein said low density layer mainly comprising pulp selected from the group consisting of mechanical pulps, curled fibers and mercerized pulps.
  - 5. The molding base paper according to claim 4, wherein said low-density layer is mainly composed of mechanical pulp.
- 25 6. The molding base paper according to claim 5, wherein said mechanical pulp is thermomechanical pulp (TMP).

- 7. The molding base paper according to claims 1 to 6, further comprising a crack preventing layer having an elongation at break of at least 5%, at least one surface thereof.
- 8. The molding base paper according to claim 7, wherein said elongation at break is at least 6 %.

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- 9. The molding base paper according to claim 7, wherein said crack preventing layer has a basis weight of 50 to 150g/m<sup>2</sup>.
- 10. The molding base paper according to claims 1 to 9, further comprising a synthetic resin layer on at least one surface thereof.
- 11. The molding base paper according to claim 10, wherein said synthetic resin is selected from the group consisting of polyethylene, polypropylene, polymethylpentene, polyethylene terephthalate, polybutylene terephthalate, polyamide, ethylene/vinyl alcohol copolymer, polystyrene, and polyacrylonitrile.
- 15 12. The molding base paper according to claim 10, wherein said synthetic resin is a biodegradable thermoplastic resin selected from the group consisting of 3-hydroxybutyrate/3-hydroxyvalerate copolymer, 3-hydroxybutyrate polymer, polycaprolactone, polyglycolide, polyvinyl alcohol, polyvinyl alcohol/starch composite, and cellulose derivatives.
- 20 13. The molding base paper according to claim 10, wherein said synthetic resin layer further contains a pigment.
  - 14. The molding base paper according to claim 13, wherein said pigment is selected from the group consisting of calcium carbonate, kaolin, clay, talc, titanium oxide, and plastics.
- 25 15. A molded paper vessel formed from the molding base paper according to claims 1 to 14 by the drawing.

16. The molded paper vessel according to claim 15, which satisfies the following formula:

$$0.15 \le H/(S2)^{1/2}$$

wherein S2 represents the area of the opening at the top of the vessel and

H represents the height.